Message Text

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 8054

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS PRIORITY

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EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PINT, PINS, LE

SUBJECT: LEBANESE CRISIS: POSSIBLE APPROACH TO THE SHAH

1. AS DEPARTMENT AWARE, CLOSE TIES HAVE EXISTED IN THE PAST BETWEEN THE SHAH AND FORMER PRES CHAMOUN. CONSIDERING THEREFORE THAT THE INTRANSIGENTCY OF THE CHRISTIAN SIDE, PARTICULARLY THAT OF FORMER PRES CHAMOUN, IS PROBABLY THE MAIN REASON THAT THE LEBANESE CHRISIS HAS NOW REACHED ITS WORSE STAGE, WE WONDER IF IT WOULD NOT BE ADVISABLE TO MAKE A DIRECT APPROACH TO THE SHAH AT THIS TIME ALONG THE FOLLOWING LINES:

A. THE U.S. IS FULLY AWARE OF THE INORDINATE EFFORTS MADE BY THE SHAH TO RESTORE PEACE IN LEBANON FOR WHICH THE U.S. AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES INTERESTED IN AVOIDING A MAJOR CONFLICT IN THE AREA ARE GREATLY APPRECIATIVE.

B. THE SHAH'S DEEP INSIGHT INTO THE PROBLEM AND THE USEFUL CONTACTS HE MAINTAINS WITHIN BOTH THE MOSLEM AND THE CHRISTIAN SIDES PLACE HIM IN AN UNUSUAL POSTIION TO EXERCISE HIS INFLUENCE OVER A BROAD SPECTRUM OF THOSE INVOLVED.

C. IN ANALYZING THE LEBANESE CRISIS IN LIGHT OF ITS POLICY ADVOCATING POLITICAL SOLUTION BASED ON MODERATION, CONCONFIDENTIAL

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CILIATION AND COMPROMISE, THE U.S. HAS COME TO THE CON-

CLUSION THAT THE CHRISTIAN SIDE HAS IN GENERAL SHOWED ITSELF MORE INTRANSIGENT THAN THE MOSLEM SIDE. AT PRESENT MOST INTRANSIGENT OF ALL, IT WOULD SEEM, IS FORMER PRES CHAMILLE CHAMOUN. WE WONDER THEREFORE, IF THE SHAH'S EVALUATION OF THE LEBANESE CRISIS CONFORMS WITH OUR OWN, WHETHER THE SHAH WOULD CONSIDER ON AN URGENT BASIS EXERCISING HIS CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE WITH A VIEW TO GUIDING PRES CHAMOUN ONCE MORE ALONG THE PATH OF MODERATION AND THUS CONTRIBUTE TO REACHING THE GOALS WE ARE CONVINCED THE VAST MAJORITY OF LEBANESE OF ALL FAITHS DESIRE.

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